

# Direct Service Provider Core Competencies

## Content Area 1: Child and Lifespan Development

- A. Theories of human growth and development and their applications
  - Attachment, Social Learning, Behavioral, Hierarchy of Needs, Bio-ecological, Psychodynamic, Constructivist, Racial and Minority Identity Development
- B. Development ranges, stages, & milestones of prenatal, infant, toddler, middle childhood, adolescent & young adulthood
- C. Impact of development on parenting
- D. Impact of media and technology on development

### Training to Support Knowledge:

- Brazelton Touchpoints
- The Pyramid Model
- Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs)
- ASQ/ASQ-SE
- Wisconsin Model Early Learning Standards
- Positive Solutions for Families
- Stewards of Children
- Play Group Facilitation
- The Growing Brain
- Understanding Attachment and Infant Social Emotional Development
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### Resources:

- [CDC Development Milestones](#) and [Essentials for Parenting](#)
- [The Infant Toddler Temperament Tool](#)
- [Center on the Social and Emotional Foundations of Learning \(CSEFEL\)](#)
- [The American Academy of Pediatrics Parenting Website](#)
- [Adverse Childhood Experiences in Wisconsin](#)
- [ACEs Scoring Test and Understanding Trauma](#)
- [UW Extension Parent Resource Center](#)
- [Zero to Three](#) (Development, Parenting, etc.)
- Child Development [Pathways.org](#)
- [UCLA Center for the Developing Adolescent](#)
- One Tough Job [Website](#)



**Supervisor Note:** Review the 'skills and attitudes' sections of each content area or utilize the 'Staff-Self Reflection Tool' for concrete strategies to demonstrate expertise needed

## Content Area 2: Dynamics of Family Relationships

- A. Family Interaction
  - Family system theories, gender identity and sexuality theories, role of Protective Factors, stress and coping theories, effective communication, technology, family meals
- B. Family Relationships
  - Healthy relationships, parent/child relationships, intergenerational relationships
- C. Family Composition
- D. Development stages of parenting and family dynamics
- E. Family stress, trauma, and resilience
- F. Family culture, race, ethnicity, and identity

### Training to Support Knowledge:

- Bringing the Protective Factors Framework to Life in Your Work
- Cultural Humility
- Healthy Moms Happy Babies
- Brazelton Touchpoints
- Motivational Interviewing
- Family Support Foundations
- Lemonade For Life
- Cultural Connections for Change
- The Growing Brain
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### Resources:

- [National Fatherhood Initiative](#)
- Child Abuse & Neglect Prevention Board [Father Initiative](#) and [Five for Families](#)
- [Wisconsin Trauma Project](#) (DCF)
- Zero to Three [Fatherhood](#), [Grandparents](#),
- [UW Extension Parent Resource Center](#)
- [Opening Doors](#) teaching children about LGBTQ+ and Gender Identity
- [The National Child Traumatic Stress Network](#)
- National Center for Community-Based Child Abuse Prevention (FRIENDS) resources on [Culturally Effective Organizations](#)
- [National Resource Center for Healthy Marriage and Families](#)
- [Wisconsin First Nations Website](#)
- [Early Relational Health Series](#)



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## Content Area 3: Guidance and Nurturing - Parenting Skills

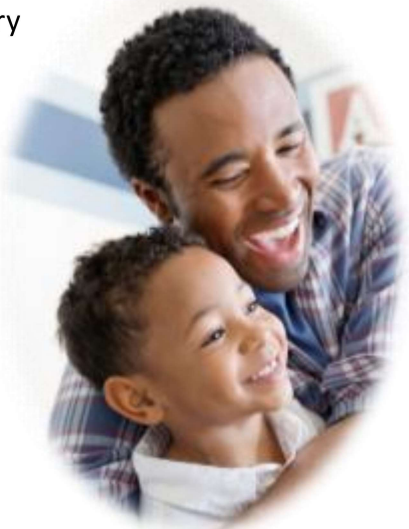
- A. Parenting style, strategy, and practice
  - Effectiveness of parenting approaches, trends in parenting practice, supporting children’s learning, culture, race, and ethnicity
- B. Nurturing
  - Attachment, social and emotional development, parent-child attunement, parent expectations
- C. Guidance
  - Discipline vs punishment, emotional literacy and regulation, modeling, parental supervision
- D. Advocacy
  - Parents advocating for their family

### Training to Support Knowledge:

- Brazelton Touchpoints
- Cultural Humility
- Parent Leadership
- Bringing the Protective Factors Framework to Life in Your Work
- Stewards of Children
- Family Support Foundations
- Play Group Facilitation
- Evidence Based Parenting Programs (i.e., Triple P, Nurturing Parenting, etc.)
- Understanding Attachment and Infant Social Emotional Development
- Positive Solutions for Families
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### Resources:

- [The California Evidence Based Clearinghouse](#) (Topic Areas: Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect Primary & Secondary Prevention Programs)
- Zero to Three [Social and Emotional Development](#), [Discipline and Limit Setting](#)
- The Child Abuse & Neglect Prevention Board ([Punishment vs Discipline](#) and [Quality Time](#))
- [Center on the Social and Emotional Foundations of Learning](#) (CSEFEL)
- [UW Extension Parent Resource Center](#)
- CDC [Essentials for Parenting](#)
- [The Power of Connection](#)



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## Content Area 4: Health and Safety

- A. Essential Components of Safe and Healthy Physical Environments
  - Concrete supports, health care, safe physical environment, appropriate supervision, quality child care
- B. Essential Components of Safe and Healthy Emotional Environments
  - Mental and behavior health, impact of harsh discipline/domestic violence/shaming, characteristics of bullying, parents buffer children to prevent toxic stress
- C. Child Abuse and Neglect
- D. Health Needs
  - Nutrition, physical activity, sleep, mental health, ACEs, signs of domestic violence, signs of AODA
- E. Health and Community

### Training to Support Knowledge:

- Brazelton Touchpoints
- [Mandated Reporting Training](#) online
- Healthy Moms Happy Babies
- Adverse Childhood Experiences
- [Abusive Head Trauma](#) online
- Evidence-based Home Visiting Programs
- [Sentinel Injuries](#) online
- [Period of Purple Crying](#) online
- Stewards of Children
- Awareness to Action Policies and Procedures
- Sight Development online
- [Sound Beginnings](#) - Hearing Development online
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### Resources:

- [Adverse Childhood Experiences \(ACEs\)](#)
- American Academy of Pediatrics ([Nutrition](#), [Fitness](#), [Sleep](#), [Emotional Wellness](#))
- [Health.gov](#) (food/nutrition, physical activity, health literacy) [USDA My Plate](#)
- [Disability Rights Wisconsin](#) & [Wisconsin Family Ties](#)
- [The National Child Traumatic Stress Network](#)
- [211](#) or [Well Badger Resource Center](#)
- [Safe Home Checklist Booklet](#)
- Safe Kids Worldwide [Safety Tips](#)
- [The Period of Purple Crying](#)
- [The Postpartum Stress Center](#)
- Futures without Violence [Health Resource Center Safety Cards](#)
- CDC's [Social Determinants of Health](#)



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## Content Area 5: Diversity in Family Systems

- A. Specific Needs and Characteristics of Diverse Family Systems
- Factors that contribute to diversity and complexity of family systems
- B. Culturally, Ethnically, and Racially Responsive Services
- Impact of culture, socioeconomic status, community context, and language on child rearing practices and relationships
- C. Effects of Racism and Discrimination on Families and Child Rearing
- Multi-generational impact of family function, signs of historic trauma, ethnic-racial socialization practices, system and racial barriers

### Training to Support Knowledge:

- Brazelton Touchpoints
- Cultural Humility
- Standards of Quality for Family Strengthening & Support
- Cultural Connections for Change
- Specific Diversity, Equity, Inclusion Training
- Bringing the Protective Factors Framework to Life in Your Work
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### Resources:

- [Opening Doors](#) teaching children about LGBTQ+ and Gender Identity
- [Wisconsin Family Ties](#)
- [National Fatherhood Initiative](#)
- The Child Abuse & Neglect Prevention Board [Father Initiative](#)
- [How Racism Can Affect Child Development](#) (Center on the Developing Child, Harvard University)
- [Talking to Children About Racial Bias](#)
- National Center for Community-Based Child Abuse Prevention (FRIENDS) resources on [Culturally Effective Organizations](#)
- [Wisconsin First Nations Website](#)
- WI Department of Public Instruction resources on [Talking to Students about Race](#)
- Culture and Parenting [Handout](#)



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## Content Area 6: Relationships between Family, School, and Community

- A. Community and Societal Contexts of Family
  - Roles of the community in supporting families and strengthening family protective factors
- B. Interaction between Family & Community
  - Human interaction in the context of environments systems and their influence
- C. Community and Societal Influence on Families
  - Local/state/federal policies impacting families, discriminatory practices and unequal application of laws, social capital
- D. Parent and Family Influence on Community and School
  - Families' spiritual and cultural affiliations, impact of trauma on social/community/institution, parental involvement, special education resources

### Training to Support Knowledge:

- Standards of Quality for Family Strengthening & Support
- Play Group Facilitation
- Family Support Foundations
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### Resources:

- Research Local community resources, how to access them and eligibility requirements
- [Wisconsin State Legislature](#)
- Research local school district to get involved
- Casey Family Programs' [Community Opportunity Map](#)
- [Relationship-Based Competencies to Support Family Engagement](#)
- Special Education Resources: [WI Department of Public Instruction, WI Statewide Parent-Educator Initiative \(WSPEI\)](#)



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## Content Area 7: Family Support and Parenting Education: Principles, Research, Methods, and Approaches

### A. Principle for Practice

- Strengths based/family partnership approach, how protective factors strengthen families, conflict resolution

### B. Identifying and Understanding Programming Approaches and Research

- Distinctions between prevention/early intervention/and treatment, research for parent education programming, matching program to participant need, fidelity, evaluation/outcomes

### C. Methods of Implementation

- Outreach and retention, technology to facilitate services, adult learning and teaching methods, communication and listening, group facilitation, fostering inclusion

### Training to Support Knowledge:

- Evidence Based Parenting Programs (i.e., Triple P, Nurturing Parenting, etc.)
- The Standards of Quality for Family Strengthening & Support
- Bringing the Protective Factors Framework to Life in Your Work
- Family Support Foundations
- FAN Framework for Engagement and Reflective Practice
- WI Core Competencies Overview online
- Evidence Based Home Visitation
- Motivational Interviewing
- Play Group Facilitation
- Lemonade for Life
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### Resources:

- [Family Resource Center Best Practice Model](#)
- [The California Evidence Based Clearinghouse](#) (Topic Areas: Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect Primary & Secondary Prevention Programs)
- [Framework for Prevention of Child Maltreatment](#)
- [Five for Families](#)
- Learning Revolution- [Effective Strategies for Teaching Adult Learners](#)
- Social Determinants of Health [Resilience Wisconsin](#) and [US Department of Health and Human Services](#)
- UW Wisconsin [Health Equity Training Modules](#)



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## Content Area 8: Professional Practice and Self-care

- A. Professional Practice
  - Boundaries, ethics, and legal issues
- B. Professional Development
  - Trends in the field, advocacy groups, professional organization affiliation
- C. Self-Care
  - Reflective practice, parallel process, stress management, personal safety, secondary/vicarious trauma

### Training to Support Knowledge:

- Ethics and Boundaries training
- FAN Framework for Engagement and Reflective Practice
- Family Support Foundations
- Healthy Moms Happy Babies
- Lemonade for Life
- Bringing the Protective Factors Framework to Life in Your Work
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### Resources:

- Wisconsin Alliance for Infant Mental Health [‘Demystifying Reflective Practice’](#)
- Zero to Three [Reflective Supervision](#)
- Research various professional organizations that have a focus on family support and/or early childhood to become a member (i.e., NAEYC, Zero to Three, Wisconsin Alliance for Infant Mental Health, etc.)
- Early Childhood Learning & Knowledge Center [Ethical Considerations for Home Visiting](#)



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## Crosswalk of Training by Competency Area

<b>Direct Service Core Competencies</b>									
<b>Training</b>	Child and Lifespan Development	Dynamics of Family Relationships	Guidance & Nurturing-Parenting Skills	Health and Safety	Diversity in Family Systems	Relationships between Family, School, & Community	Family Support & Parent Education	Professional Practice and Self-Care	
Brazelton Touchpoints	x	x	x	x	x				
Bringing the Protective Factors Framework to Life in Your Work		x	x		x		x	x	
Cultural Humility		x	x		x				
Motivational Interviewing		x					x		
Standards of Quality for Family Strengthening & Support					x	x	x		
Family Support Foundations		x	x			x	x	x	
Period of Purple Crying (online)				x					
Sentinel Injury (online)				x					
Mandated Reporter				x					
Stewards of Children	x		x	x					
WI Core Competencies (online)							x		
FAN Framework for Engagement and Reflective Practice							x	x	
Parent Leadership			x						
Ethics and Boundaries								x	
ASQ/ASQ-SE	x								
Awareness to Action				x					
The Growing Brain	x	x							
The Pyramid Model	x								
Adverse Childhood Experiences	x			x					
Wisconsin Model Early Learning Standards	x								
Positive Solutions for Families	x		x						





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